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Supplementary Material



Validation of the Indonesian Version of the Face, Legs, Activity, Cry, Consolability (FLACC) Scale in Postoperative Cleft Lip and/or Cleft Palate Patients

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Table S1. FLACC scale that were translated using the back translation methods (first translation, from English to Bahasa Indonesia).

Category	Evaluation		
	0	1	2
Face	No specific expression or smile.	Sometimes grimacing or frowning face.	The face is wrinkled quite often, the jaw is clenched, chin shaking.
Foot	Normal or relaxed position.	Uneasy, restless, tense.	Kicking or feet raised up
Activity	Lie quietly, normal position, easy move.	Wriggling, moving back and forth, tense.	Curving the body, the body looks stiff, or jerking body.
Weeping	No crying (awake or fall asleep).	Moaning or whining, occasionally complaining.	Constantly crying, screaming or sobbing, often sigh.
Consolation	Content, relaxed	Can be calmed or reassured by touched occasionally, hugged or talked to, can be diverted.	Difficult to comfort or soothe.

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